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# DN166PS

Fits Many N & HO Scale

Locomotives

0.87" x 0.4" x 0.2"

22.16mm x 10.28mm x 5.1mm

**N Scale**

Mobile Decoder

1.0 Amp/1.5 Amps Peak

6 FX<sup>3</sup> Functions, 0.5 Amp

## Features:

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- FX<sup>3</sup> Function outputs for prototypical lighting effects and on/off control:
  - Constant Brightness Lighting** with directional or independent control.
  - Optimized selectable LED or incandescent lamp operation**
  - Realistic Effects** like Ditch lights, Mars lights, strobes, and many more
  - Configurable Pulse Function** available on all function outputs.
  - FX<sup>3</sup> & Standard Function Qualifiers** operate functions based on direction, Fo on or off, direction and Fo, and whether loco is moving.
  - Function Mapping** for custom function setup.
  - Master Light Switch** turns off all lights & functions with one keystroke.
  - Advanced Consist Function Controls.**
- **Digitrax LocoMotion<sup>®</sup> System**-Your locomotives look like the real thing. The Digitrax LocoMotion System makes them run like the real thing, too!
  - Scaleable Speed Stabilization (Back EMF)** with simple setup & 256 level resolution.
  - Torque Compensation.**
  - 128 Speed Step** operation (14 or 28 steps can also be used).
  - Momentum** with acceleration and deceleration.
  - Normal Direction of Travel** is user selectable.
  - Switching Speed** feature for easier and faster access to yard speeds.
  - 3 Step Speed Tables** set start, mid and max voltage for custom control.
  - 28 Step Speed Tables** with 256 level resolution for precise control.
- Digitrax Easy Connect 8 Pin Plug to 8 pin DCC medium plug.
- Works with PX112-6F Power Xtender.
- 2 Digit and 4 Digit Addressing.
- Basic, Advanced & UniVersal Consisting.
- SuperSonic motor drive frequency adjustment for silent operation.
- Direct mode programming.
- Decoder Reset CV with or without speed table reset.
- Transponder Equipped ready for transponding on your Layout.
- Motor Isolation Protection helps prevent damage to your decoder.
- Automatic Analog Mode Conversion when running on DC layout.
- Decoder Lock for individual programming of multiple decoders in one loco.
- Digitrax "No Worries" Warranty.

## Parts List

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- 1 DN166PS Mobile Decoder
- 1 Instruction Sheet
- 1 8 Pin Digitrax easy connect to 8 pin medium plug Track, Motor, and Function Harness

## Installation Information

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See the Digitrax Decoder Manual for complete decoder test procedures, installation instructions, programming and technical information. Digitrax manuals and instructions are updated periodically. Please visit [www.digitrax.com](http://www.digitrax.com) for the latest versions, technical updates and additional locomotive-specific installation instructions. **CAUTION: Programming and layout track must not exceed 16V when using this decoder.**

## Installation Instructions

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1. Carefully remove the locomotive shell from the frame following the manufacturer's instructions. Notice the orientation of the shell to the frame so that you can reinstall correctly.
2. The DN166PS uses the DNWHPS Digitrax Easy Connect 8 Pin Harness System which consists of a 2.0" harness that has a Digitrax 8-pin plug on one end and a DCC medium plug on the other. Remove the jumper plugs from the DCC medium socket on the factory light board and plug in the DCC plug end of the harness.
3. For a wired connection in locos that do not have a DCC medium plug, cut the wires from the DCC medium plug and attach them as described. On the 8 Pin Track, Motor and Function Harness solder the Red and Black track leads to the locomotive track power connections. Next solder the Orange and Gray motor leads to the isolated motor connections. Motor connections must be isolated from the track connections.
4. Connect any function leads that are to be used for e.g. lights. Insulate any unused function leads so they cannot short to the locomotive frame or track power.
5. Inspect the installation before testing and replacing the shell. In particular be sure that wires are correctly soldered and routed and that the motor leads are not shorted to the frame or track.
6. Replace the loco shell. You are now ready to run your locomotive. The DN166PS is factory programmed to address 03. You can easily customize the address and other features. See section "Customizing Your Decoder" that follows.

**Caution: To prevent damage to your decoder and locomotive, track voltage used during operation must not exceed the operating parameters of the locomotive and its lighting system in which the decoder is installed (typically this is 12V DC). For most N scale layouts, Digitrax recommends using 14 volts DCC or less for operation to avoid damage to the locomotive shell, lamps and decoder.**

## Installation Notes

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1. Do not exceed the decoder's 500mA total function output rating.
2. We recommend that the Blue wire, also called +Common or Lamp Common, be connected as shown. If you wish to omit the Blue wire in your installation, consult the Digitrax Decoder Manual for more information.
3. The head lamp should be hooked up using the Blue/+Common wire for optimal Digitrax transponding operation.
4. To use a function output with an inductive (coil) type load, see the Digitrax Decoder Manual for more information to avoid damage to the decoder.
5. See the Digitrax Decoder Manual for full details of wiring 12-16V lamps, 1.5V lamps, and LEDs. Lamps that draw more than 80 mA when running require a 22 ohm 1/4 watt resistor in series with the directional light function lead to protect the decoder.
6. Some locomotives employ filter capacitors for RFI suppression in the locomotive wiring. These may cause problems with Supersonic decoders and non-decoder analog operation on DCC. This capacitor should be removed for safe operation.

## Customizing Your Decoder

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Your Digitrax decoder is ready to run and will operate using address 03 with no additional programming. For a more prototypical railroading experience, your decoder can be customized for your specific locomotive by programming some of the Configuration Variables, or CVs, available. See the Digitrax Decoder Manual or the Digitrax web site for more information.

## Changing the Decoder Address

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The first CV most people change is the decoder address. This allows you to independently control each loco with a unique address. Digitrax decoders are shipped with CV01 (AD2), the two digit address, set to 03. Following is a brief description of how to change the decoder address with a Digitrax DT4XX series throttle. See your Starter Set Manual for complete programming instructions.

1. Place the loco on the **programming track not to exceed 16V**. Go into Program Mode on your system. On DT4XX throttle press **PROG**.
2. Choose AD2 for 2 digit addressing or AD4 for 4 digit addressing.
3. Choose the address you want to set up for the decoder.
4. Complete address programming by pressing **ENTER**.

**Note:** CV29 must also be programmed to enable 4 digit addressing, this is done automatically by the DT4XX throttles. See your Digitrax Decoder Manual or the Digitrax Toolbox App for how to set up CV29.

## **Digitrax LocoMotion® System**

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Your locomotives look like the real thing, now you can make them run like the real thing, too. Digitrax decoders incorporate torque compensation for smooth as silk operation. You can also program CVs that control momentum, 3 step and 128 step speed tables, switching speed, normal direction of travel, scalable speed stabilization and more to take full advantage of the Digitrax LocoMotion System.

### **Momentum-CV03 & CV04**

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Momentum is part of the LocoMotion System. Acceleration is controlled by CV03 and deceleration by CV04. Both come from the factory set to 000. A range of 000 to 031 is available for both accel and decel. Try CV03:003 and CV04:000 as a starting point for experimenting with momentum.

### **Speed Tables-How the Loco Responds to the Throttle**

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With Digitrax LocoMotion, there are two types of speed tables: 3 Step Tables and High Resolution 28 Step Tables. Please see your Decoder Manual for a discussion of the 28 Step Tables. The 3 Step Tables are set up by programming 3 CVs: Start Voltage (CV02), Mid point Voltage (CV06) and Max Voltage (CV05). These values are set at 000 at the factory. All have a range of values from 000 to 255. We recommend the following CV values as a starting point for experimenting with speed tables.

<b>Loco Type</b>	<b>V Start CV02</b>	<b>V Mid CV06</b>	<b>V Max CV05</b>
<b>Switcher</b> Concentrated low speed. Limited top speed	002	038	064
<b>Road Switcher</b> Prototypical top speed w/evenly distributed curve from 0 to top speed	002	048	098
<b>Mainline Loco</b> Quick increase to cruising speed then levels off to prototypical top speed.	002	128	154

## **Other LocoMotion® Features: Switching Speed, Normal Direction of Travel & Scalable Speed Stabilization (Back EMF) Features**

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**Switching speed** is controlled by CV54. The factory setting is 000 for OFF. To turn on the switching speed feature, program CV54 to a value of 001. When this feature is on, use F6 to activate and deactivate switching speed. With the feature on the throttle's target speed is effectively reduced by about 50% and the effects of accel and decel programmed into the decoder are reduced by 1/4. This is useful for yard switching operations.

**Normal Direction of Travel** is controlled by CV29. See your decoder manual or the Digitrax Toolbox App for additional information on the settings for CV29.

The intensity, or droop, of **Scaleable Speed Stabilization (Back EMF)** is controlled by CV57. The factory setting for this feature is 006 which is suitable for most locos. You can adjust this value in the range of 000 for OFF to 015 for the maximum effect. Consult your Digitrax Decoder Manual for info about CVs 55 & 56 and their effects on scaleable speed stabilization.

## **SuperSonic Silent Operation and Torque Compensation**

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The factory settings in the decoder provide silent, smooth operation of your locomotive under most conditions. For more information about these settings, please see the Digitrax Decoder Manual or our website.

## **Digitrax Transponding CV61**

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Digitrax Transponding is controlled by CV61. The initial factory set value is 000 for OFF. To turn on transponding, program CV61 to a value of 002. This allows you to use Digitrax transponding to keep track of your rolling stock. When transponding is enabled, the front light of the locomotive will flicker slightly to indicate transponding signal is being communicated. For optimal transponding operation, we recommend that you hook up the forward and rear lights as shown above.

## **Decoder Reset CV08**

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Decoder reset lets you reset all CV values to the initial factory settings. To reset all CV values, program CV08 to a value of 008. You also have the option of resetting all the CV values except the 28 speed step tables. To do this program CV08 to a value of 009.

## Function Outputs on the DN166PS

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The DN166PS is set up at the factory to control six function outputs. The DN166PS is configured to control the forward and reverse lights on the locomotive through the white lead and yellow lead using Function 0 (FoF-forward and FoR-reverse) for directional lighting. Function F1 is controlled by the green wire and F2 is controlled by the violet wire. F3 is controlled by the brown wire and F4 by the white wire on the function harness.

All six function outputs can be easily set up with Digitrax FX3 lighting effects or as standard on/off functions with the following operational qualifiers:

1. Forward or Reverse direction of travel, or
2. Whether Fo is on or off, or
3. Both direction of travel and whether Fo is on or off, or
4. Whether the locomotive is stopped or moving.

## Function Remapping

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Function remapping allows you to program the function outputs of your decoder to be controlled by selected function keys on your throttle. Please consult the Digitrax Decoder Manual or website for information on function remapping.

## Master Light Switch

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Each of the six function outputs can be programmed to turn on and off with the Fo ON/OFF key on your throttle, creating a Master Light Switch. The CV values for creating this effect are listed in the Digitrax Decoder Manual in the section: *Setting up FX & FX3 Effects On Function Outputs*.

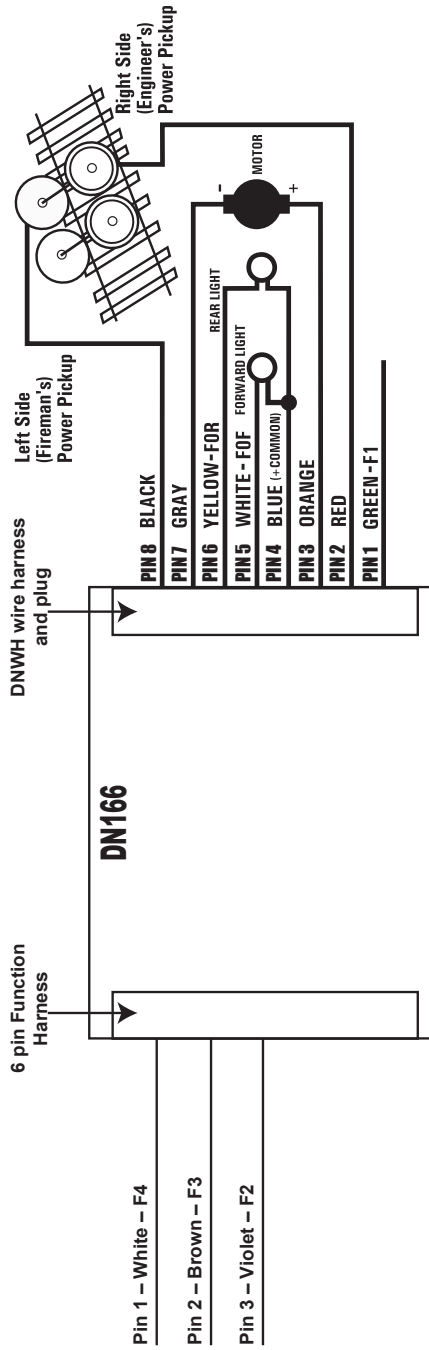
## Warranty & Repair

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Digitrax gives a one year “*No Worries*” Warranty against manufacturing defects and accidental customer damage on all Digitrax command stations, boosters, throttles, decoders, power supplies and layout control devices.

**That’s it! A simple, straightforward warranty with no tricky language!** Visit [www.digitrax.com](http://www.digitrax.com) for complete warranty details and instructions for returning items for repair.

**Please return warranty items directly to Digitrax** - DO NOT return items to place of purchase.



**Figure 3:** DN166PS: connection diagram



DN166PS  
Fits Many N & HO Locomotives

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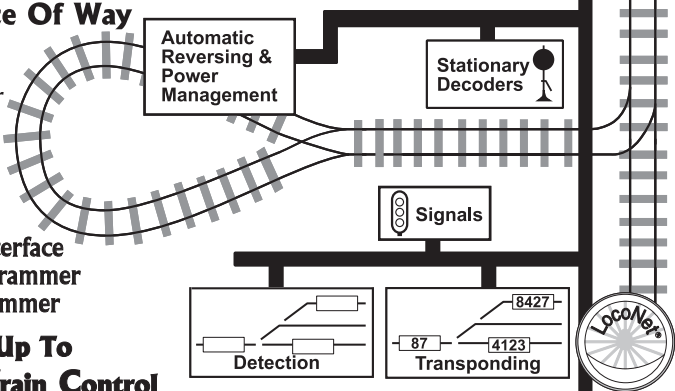
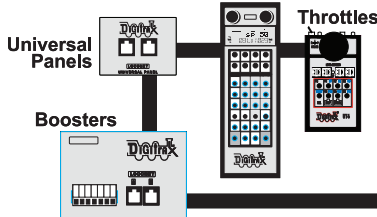
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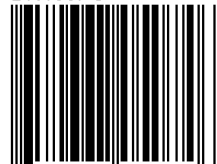
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